

Option Valuation

The value of a call option can be found as follows:

$$V_c = P_0 N_{d_1} - \frac{X}{e^{k_{RF}t}} N_{d_2}$$
$$d_1 = \frac{\left[\ln \left(\frac{P_0}{X} \right) + (k_{RF} + .5 \sigma^2) t \right]}{\sigma \sqrt{t}}$$
$$d_2 = d_1 - \sigma \sqrt{t}$$

The value for a put option, can then be found from the following put-call parity relationship.

$$V_p = V_c + \frac{X}{e^{k_{RF}T}} - P_0$$